

t 検定

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1 目的

母平均の検定, 2 群の平均値の差の検定を行う。

2 使用法

原データを用いる場合

```
from t_test import t_test
t_test(x, y=None, alternative="two.sided", mu=0.0, paired=False, var_equal=False,
       conf_level=0.95, verbose=True)
```

二次データを用いる場合

```
from t_test2 import t_test2
t_test2(nx, mx, ux, ny, my, uy, var_equal = False, verbose=True)
```

2.1 引数

<code>x</code>	データベクトル
<code>y</code>	データベクトル
<code>alternative</code>	対立仮説: "two.sided" (デフォルト), "less", "greater"
<code>mu</code>	対応のある検定の場合の母平均 (デフォルトは 0)
<code>paired</code>	対応のあるデータの場合に <code>True</code> を指定する (デフォルトは <code>False</code>)
<code>var_equal</code>	等分散性を仮定するかどうか (デフォルトは <code>False</code>)
<code>conf_level</code>	信頼区間を求めるときの信頼率 (デフォルトは 0.95)
<code>verbose</code>	必要最小限のプリント出力をする (デフォルトは <code>False</code>)
<code>nx</code>	第一群のデータ個数
<code>mx</code>	第一群の平均値
<code>ux</code>	第一群の不偏分散
<code>ny</code>	第二群のデータ個数 (一標本の場合は <code>None</code>)
<code>my</code>	第二群の平均値 (一標本の場合は <code>None</code>)
<code>uy</code>	第二群の不偏分散 (一標本の場合は <code>None</code>) <code>True</code>

2.2 戻り値の名前

<code>"t"</code>	検定統計量 (t にしたがう)
<code>"df"</code>	自由度
<code>"p value"</code>	p 値
<code>"conf int"</code>	信頼区間

"conf level"	信頼率
"estimate"	標本平均
"mu"	母平均
"alternative"	両側検定・片側検定の種別
"method"	検定手法名

3 使用例

```
x = [1, 2, 3, 2, 5, 4]
y = [2, 2, 1, 5, 4, 2]
```

3.1 独立 2 標本, 等分散を仮定しない

```
import sys
sys.path.append("statlib")
from t_test import t_test

a = t_test(x, y)
```

```
Welch Two Sample t-test
t = 0.19389, df = 9.9949, p-value = 0.8501
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.74874 2.08208
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y 2.83333333 2.66666667
```

二次データを使っても同じ結果になることを確認する。二次データの有効数字が少ないと p 値に影響が出る。

```
from t_test import t_test2
import scipy as sp

a = t_test2(len(x), sp.mean(x), sp.var(x, ddof=1), len(y), sp.mean(y),
            sp.var(y, ddof=1))
```

```
Welch Two Sample t-test
t = 0.19389, df = 9.9949, p-value = 0.8501
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.74874 2.08208
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y 2.83333333 2.66666667
```

3.2 独立 2 標本, 等分散を仮定する

```
a = t_test(x, y, var_equal=True)
```

```
Two Sample t-test
t = 0.19389, df = 10, p-value = 0.8501
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.74861 2.08194
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y 2.83333333 2.66666667
```

3.3 独立 2 標本, 等分散を仮定しない, 片側検定

```
a = t_test(x, y, alternative="less")
```

```
Welch Two Sample t-test
t = 0.19389, df = 9.9949, p-value = 0.5749
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
95 percent confidence interval: -inf 1.72471
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y 2.83333333 2.66666667
```

```
a = t_test(x, y, alternative="greater")
```

```
Welch Two Sample t-test
t = 0.19389, df = 9.9949, p-value = 0.4251
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.39138 inf
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y 2.83333333 2.66666667
```

3.4 対応のある標本

```
a = t_test(x, y, paired=True)
```

```
Paired t-test
t = 0.21035, df = 5, p-value = 0.8417
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.87007 2.2034
sample estimate:
mean of the differences
0.166667
```

```
import scipy as sp
diff = sp.ravel(x)-sp.ravel(y)
a = t_test(diff)
```

```
One Sample t-test
t = 0.21035, df = 5, p-value = 0.8417
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.87007 2.2034
```

```
sample estimate:
mean of the differences
0.166667
```

```
a = t_test2(len(diff), sp.mean(diff), sp.var(diff, ddof=1))
```

```
One Sample t-test
t = 0.21035, df = 5, p-value = 0.8417
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.87007 2.2034
sample estimate:
mean of the differences
0.166667
```

3.5 対応のある標本, 片側検定

```
a = t_test(x, y, paired=True, alternative="less")
```

```
Paired t-test
t = 0.21035, df = 5, p-value = 0.5792
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
95 percent confidence interval: -inf 1.76324
sample estimate:
mean of the differences
0.166667
```

```
a = t_test(x, y, paired=True, alternative="greater")
```

```
Paired t-test
t = 0.21035, df = 5, p-value = 0.4208
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is greater than 0
95 percent confidence interval: -1.42991 inf
sample estimate:
mean of the differences
0.166667
```

```
print(a)
```

```
{'t': 0.21035158095583562, 'df': 5, 'p value': 0.4208483515552009,
'conf int': (-1.4299051010319612, inf), 'conf level': 0.95,
'estimate': 0.16666666666666666, 'mu': 0, 'alternative': 'greater',
'method': 'Paired t-test'}
```